



*Fig. S1.* Histopathology of the scalp: (A) normal skin (1), (B) normal skin (2), (C) alopecia areata (1), (D) alopecia areata (2), (E) androgenetic alopecia (1), (F) androgenetic alopecia (2). Left panel: haematoxylin-eosin stain, scale bar: 200 µm; right panel: toluidine blue stain, scale bar: 100 µm. Arrow-head indicates mast cells.