

Table SI. Methodological quality of included studies based on the Newcastle-Ottawa Scale

Authors	Selection score				Outcome				Total score
	Representativeness of the exposed cohort	Selection of the unexposed cohort	Ascertainment of exposure	Demonstration that outcome of interest was not present at the start of the study	Comparability of cohorts on the basis of the design or analysis	Assessment of outcome	Was follow-up long enough for outcomes to occur?	Adequacy of follow-up of cohorts	
Illi et al. (5)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
Ballardini et al. (25)	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9

Total score ranges from 0 to 9 points.