



Fig. S1. Inflammatory cell infiltration was reduced after fractional microneedling radiofrequency (FMR) treatment 8 weeks after the second session of treatment (B) compared with the control group (A) (haematoxylin and eosin (H&E) staining, original magnification $\times 100$). α smooth muscle actin (α SMA) staining revealed a decrease in vessels after FMR treatment (D) compared with the control group (C) (Diaminobenzidine staining, original magnification $\times 100$). Scale bar: 100 μ m.