



Fig. S4. Representative photographs of lichen sclerosis lesions before and after 5-aminolevulinic acid photodynamic therapy (ALA-PDT). (A) Before treatment, showing signs of hyperkeratosis, atrophy, sclerosis, and depigmentation. (B) Two weeks after the 1st session, showing improvement, but telangiectasia is still visible. (C) Two weeks after the 4th session, showing complete response. (D) Six-month follow-up, showing no sign of recurrence.