

Table SI. Characteristics of the subjects according to the presence (or absence) of atopic dermatitis by sex

	Male			Female		
	No n = 2,048	Yes n = 94	p-value	No n = 2,737	Yes n = 128	p-value
Age, year, mean ± standard error (SE)	30.0 ± 0.2	27.6 ± 0.7	0.0002	30.0 ± 0.2	27.0 ± 0.6	< 0.0001
Body mass index, kg/m ² , mean ± SE	24.0 ± 0.1	23.6 ± 0.3	0.2444	21.9 ± 0.1	22.5 ± 0.4	0.2278
Waist circumference, cm, mean ± SE	82.4 ± 0.3	81.1 ± 0.8	0.1542	73.2 ± 0.2	73.3 ± 1	0.9154
Total cholesterol, mg/dl, mean ± SE	181.4 ± 0.9	175.9 ± 4.2	0.1989	172.2 ± 0.7	171.1 ± 3.1	0.7249
High-density lipoprotein, mg/dl, mean ± SE	50.4 ± 0.3	51.2 ± 1.2	0.4778	57.8 ± 0.3	56.5 ± 1.2	0.3095
Low-density lipoprotein, mg/dl, mean ± SE	104.4 ± 0.8	98.5 ± 3.2	0.0693	97.3 ± 0.6	94.7 ± 2.7	0.3603
Total triglyceride, mg/dl	113.7 (110.2, 117.4)	110.8 (97, 126.5)	0.7046	74.4 (72.7, 76.1)	81.4 (71.6, 92.6)	0.1713
Current-smoker, yes, n (%)	51.3 (1.2)	42.9 (5.5)	0.135	8.1 (0.7)	7.5 (2.5)	0.8248
Heavy-drinker, yes, n (%)	17.8 (0.9)	10.4 (3.6)	0.1066	3.4 (0.4)	5.4 (2.2)	0.2653
Regular exercise, yes, n (%)	28.4 (1.2)	25.9 (5.1)	0.6302	21.0 (1)	22.2 (4.6)	0.794
Area of residence, urban, n (%)	86.8 (1.7)	88.8 (3.7)	0.6178	87.7 (1.5)	90.3 (2.9)	0.4198
Education level, > 13 years, n (%)	97.3 (0.4)	98.7 (1.3)	0.4481	97.0 (0.4)	99.0 (1)	0.2254
High income, yes, n (%)	9.3 (1)	8.7 (2.9)	0.8338	8.2 (0.8)	13.9 (3.8)	0.0507
Allergic rhinitis, yes, n (%)	21 (2.2)	46.2 (10.6)	0.0055	23.5 (1.6)	26.9 (7.3)	0.6437
Asthma, yes, n (%)	2.8 (0.5)	7.5 (2.9)	0.0161	2.0 (0.3)	4.7 (2.2)	0.091