



Fig. S3. Scanning electron microscopy (SEM). (a) Normal control showing physiological elimination of corneocytes (desquamation insensibilis) ($\times 350$). (b) Internal surface of the collodion membrane showing nucleated corneocytes ($\times 1,800$). (c) Side view of the collodion membrane showing multiple layers of corneocytes with approximately 20 layers ($\times 700$).