

**Table SI. Baseline characteristics**

	Chronic urticaria		Inducible urticaria	
	Controls (n = 66,203)	Cases (n = 2215)	Controls (n = 28,497)	Cases (n = 977)
Age	43.8 (14.5)	43.8 (14.5)	41.1 (14.3)	41.2 (14.2)
Mean (SD)	42.6 (69.7)	42.6 (69.7)	40.5 (66.1)	41.0 (66.1)
Median (range)	33.1–53.7	33.1–53.7	29.6–51.1	29.9–51.1
IQR				
Women, n (%)	45,920 (69.4)	1536 (69.4)	16,834 (59.1)	586 (60.0)
Men, n (%)	20,283 (30.6)	679 (30.6)	11,663 (40.9)	391 (40.0)
Socioeconomic status, mean (SD)	2.0 (1.4)	2.0 (1.4)	2.0 (1.4)	2.1 (1.4)
Smoking, n (%)	5362 (8.1)	271 (12.2)	2602 (9.1)	114 (11.7)
Comorbidity, n (%)				
Alcohol abuse	831 (1.3)	26 (1.2)	433 (1.5)	26 (2.7)
Cardiovascular disease	3207 (4.8)	158 (7.1)	1140 (4.0)	62 (6.4)
Diabetes	1639 (2.5)	71 (3.2)	654 (2.3)	32 (3.3)
Hypertension	4778 (7.2)	180 (8.1)	1355 (4.8)	71 (7.3)
Medication, n (%)				
Antihistamines	2014 (3.0)	1599 (72.2)	683 (2.8)	326 (40.5)
Azathioprine	302 (0.5)	50 (2.3)	97 (0.3)	11 (1.1)
Cholesterol-lowering drugs	3422 (5.2)	119 (5.4)	821 (2.9)	24 (2.5)
Cyclosporine	5 (0.0)	8 (0.4)	3 (0.0)	3 (0.3)
Methotrexate	203 (0.3)	8 (0.4)	63 (0.2)	3 (0.3)
Montelukast	166 (0.3)	33 (1.5)	57 (0.2)	15 (1.5)
Omalizumab	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	<3 (not shown)

SD: standard deviation; IQR: interquartile range.