



Fig. S1. Meta-analysis of the randomized clinical trial and two observational studies with untreated control groups. The fixed effects meta-analysis of the randomized clinical trial (Chan et al.) and two observational studies (Yu et al. and Chambers et al.) generated a pooled risk ratio (RR) of 9.04 (95% CI 3.22; 25.41) without evidence of heterogeneity ($p = 0.71$, $I^2 = 0\%$).