



Fig. S1. Visual analogue scale (VAS) scores (range: 0–10) of self-reported present severity of dermatitis stratified by consumer actions to avoid nickel, such as (A) ask the clerk if a product they wanted to buy contained nickel; (B) search for products labelled "nickel free"; (C) use of nickel-test set; and (D) avoid nickel-containing food. Mann–Whitney test was used to test for group differences in dermatitis severity.