

Table SII. Current psychiatric disorders and associated factors in patients with skin-restricted lupus (SRL)

	No psychiatric disorder	Psychiatric disorders	<i>p</i> -value
Patients, <i>n</i> ^a	38	35	
Female, <i>n</i> (%)	31 (82)	27 (77)	0.64
Age, years, mean±SD	45.9±15.6	46.4±11.3	0.51
Education level (%)			
< 12 years	19 (50)	23 (68)	0.24
12 years	9 (24)	3 (9)	
> 12 years	10 (26)	8 (24)	
Smokers, <i>n</i> (%)	20 (53)	23 (68)	0.20
Number of smoked cigarettes/day, mean±SD	11.7±5.7	15.5±5.8	0.02
Smoking duration, years, mean±SD	21±10.3	21.7±5.8	0.59
DERMATOLOGY			
Lupus type, <i>n</i> (%) ^a			
Chronic cutaneous	28 (76)	26 (74)	0.89
Subacute	9 (24)	9 (26)	
Age at lupus onset, years, mean±SD	39±16.2	33.6±11.5	0.24
Lupus duration, years, mean±SD	7.7±6.4	12.6±7.4	0.003
<5, <i>n</i> (%)	17 (47)	5 (16)	0.002
5–10, <i>n</i> (%)	8 (22)	6 (19)	
>10, <i>n</i> (%)	11 (31)	21 (66)	
Number of dermatological consultations in the last 24 months, mean±SD	5.5±4.7	5.3±4.6	0.54
Cutaneous lesions			
Number of lupus lesions, <i>n</i> (%)			
0	7 (18)	8 (23)	0.86
1	10 (26)	7 (20)	
2 and more	21 (56)	20 (57)	
Number of affected areas, <i>n</i> (%)			
0	7 (18)	8 (23)	0.07
1	21 (55)	10 (29)	
2 and more	10 (27)	17 (49)	
Lesions on visible areas, <i>n</i> (%) ^b	26 (68)	25 (74)	0.63
Infiltration level, <i>n</i> (%)			
No infiltration	8 (24)	11 (35)	0.36
Moderate	21 (64)	17 (55)	
High	4 (12)	3 (10)	
Largest lesion size (cm ²), <i>n</i> (%)			
0 cm ²	7 (18)	7 (21)	
>0 × ≤1 cm ²	11 (29)	7 (21)	
>1 × ≤5 cm ²	9 (24)	7 (21)	
>5 cm ²	11 (29)	12 (36)	0.70
Cutaneous Lupus erythematosus disease Area and Severity Index, mean±SD^c			
Activity	3.7±4.5	5±7.4	0.65
Damage	2.3±3.2	4.1±6.1	0.18
Pruritus, <i>n</i> (%)			
Present	17 (46)	15 (47)	0.94
Absent	20 (54)	17 (53)	
Treatment			
Current lupus treatment, <i>n</i> (%)			
Synthetic antimalarials	33 (87)	24 (69)	0.09
Thalidomide	14 (37)	16 (46)	0.44
Dermocorticoids	12 (32)	5 (14)	0.08
Other	7 (18)	5 (14)	0.63
Past lupus treatment, <i>n</i> (%)			
Synthetic antimalarials	6 (16)	6 (17)	0.88
Thalidomide	36 (95)	31 (89)	0.34
Dermocorticoids	30 (79)	29 (83)	0.67
Other	7 (18)	16 (46)	0.01
Effective photoprotection, <i>n</i> (%)	14 (37)	13 (37)	0.98
	7 (18)	4 (11)	0.52
	35 (92)	29 (88)	0.55

^aTwo patients with iatrogenic MDD were excluded from this analysis. ^bOne missing value. ^cValues for 58 patients.

Univariate analysis for factors associated with psychiatric disorder among the cases, comparing percentages with χ^2 test (or Fisher's exact test), and comparing means with the Student's *t*-test (or Mann-Whitney *U* test if normality rejected by the Shapiro-Wilk test).

SD: standard deviation.