

**Table S1.** Raw datum on countries/regions involved in exercise for low back pain (LBP) publications

Countries/regions	Records	% of 1,140
USA	263	23.07
Australia	137	12.018
England	113	9.912
Canada	92	8.07
Netherlands	89	7.807
South Korea	78	6.842
Brazil	73	6.404
Finland	48	4.211
Germany	46	4.035
Denmark	40	3.509
Sweden	40	3.509
Norway	37	3.246
Switzerland	36	3.158
Iran	34	2.982
Belgium	33	2.895
Turkey	30	2.632
Japan	29	2.544
People's Republic of China	27	2.368
New Zealand	26	2.281
Ireland	23	2.018
Italy	21	1.842
Spain	21	1.842
Northern Ireland	14	1.228
Scotland	14	1.228
Taiwan	13	1.14
Greece	12	1.053
France	11	0.965
India	11	0.965
Israel	9	0.789
Thailand	9	0.789
Austria	8	0.702
Poland	7	0.614
Singapore	6	0.526
Pakistan	4	0.351
Portugal	3	0.263
Saudi Arabia	3	0.263
Serbia	3	0.263
South Africa	3	0.263
Wales	3	0.263
Chile	2	0.175
Croatia	2	0.175
Egypt	2	0.175
Hungary	2	0.175
Kuwait	2	0.175
Malaysia	2	0.175
Nigeria	2	0.175
Slovenia	2	0.175
United Arab Emirates	2	0.175
Argentina	1	0.088
Bangladesh	1	0.088
Belize	1	0.088
Brunei	1	0.088
Bulgaria	1	0.088
Colombia	1	0.088
Czech Republic	1	0.088
Lithuania	1	0.088
Luxembourg	1	0.088
Macedonia	1	0.088
Mexico	1	0.088
Netherlands Antilles	1	0.088
Qatar	1	0.088
Romania	1	0.088
Yugoslavia	1	0.088