Assessment mode	Assessed construct		Number of items/measurement time-points				
		Measures; classification system; clinical assessment	T1 Week 4	T2 Week 12	T3 Week 24	T4 Discharge	T5 e Outpatie
Medical	Demographic characteristics <sup>a</sup>	ISCoS core data-set	9	-	_	1	_
record data	Dates (injury, diagnosis, admittance, discharge, death) <sup>a</sup>		4	-	-	2	_
	Previous hospitalizationa	Newly developed	4	-	-	-	-
	Lesion characteristics and aetiology <sup>a</sup>	ISCoS core data-set/ICECI/ISCoS NT-SCI data-set	2/2/7	-	-	-	-
	Associated injuries in addition to SCI <sup>a</sup>	ISCoS core data-set	6	-	-	-	-
	Health complications <sup>a</sup>	CIRS*	14 <sup>b</sup> , 14	-	-	28	-
	Cardiovascular function <sup>a</sup>	ISCoS cardiovascular BDS	1 <sup>b</sup> , 1	1	1	1	-
	Neurological statusa (also via clinical assessment)	ISNSCI	10	10	10	10	6
	Surgical interventions and corticosteroid <sup>a</sup>	ISCoS spinal intervention and spinal procedures BDS/ISCoS core data-set	1/1	-	-	-	-
	Health services <sup>a</sup>	Newly developed	-	-	-	9	-
	Pulmonary function	ISCoS pulmonary function BDS; selected items	1 <sup>b</sup> , 4	4	4	4	-
	Bowel function <sup>a</sup>	ISCoS bowel function BDS	7	7	7	8	-
	Functional independence in activities of daily living <sup>a</sup>	SCIM-III	19	19	19	19	-
	Medication <sup>a</sup>	ATC	1	1	1	1	-
	Participation goals <sup>a</sup>	ANQ goal attainment scale	3	-	-	3	-
Clinical assessment Questionnaire	Spasticity	MAS/WMTS	4/0	-	-	4/0	0/2
	Urinary tract function	ISCoS Lower urinary tract function BDS	6	-	-	7	-
	Urinary tract infection <sup>a</sup>	Urinary tract infection BDS	6	6	6	6	-
	Sexual function	ISCoS Male sexual function BDS/ ISCoS Female sexual function BDS	-	-	5 (males)/	-	-
	Pulmonary function (spirometry)	ISCoS Pulmonary function BDS	4	4	6 (females) 4	4	3
	Anthropometrics	ISCoS Cardiovascular function BDS/ISCoS	7/2	7/1	7/1	7/1	5 7/1
	Anthopometrics	Endocrine and metabolic function BDS	1/2	//1	//1	//1	//1
	Skin function <sup>a</sup>	ISCoS Skin function BDS	1	1	1	1	-
	Blood sample	ISCoS Endocrine and metabolic function BDS	6	-	-	6	9
	Arm-hand function	GRASSP (tetraplegics only)/ISNSCI (key muscles UE, tetraplegics only)/Hand dynamometry	1/1/1	-	-	1/1/1	-
	Joint range of motion	Goniometry	3	-	-	3	-
	Demographic characteristics	SwiSCI community survey	1 <sup>b</sup> , 3	-	-	-	-
	Employment status, education and income	SwiSCI community survey	4 <sup>b</sup>	-	-	9	9
	Basic information on health service use	SwiSCI community survey	-	-	-	-	2
	Psychological strain	Distress thermometer	1	1/1	1	1	-
	Quality of life	ISCoS quality of life BDS/WHOQoL BREF	3/0	3/0	3/0	3/5	3/0
	Self-esteem	RSES	4	4	4	10	-
	General self-efficacy	GSES	5	-	-	5	5
	Post-traumatic growth and depreciation	PTGI	-	-	-	20	-
	Social support	SHP	6	-	6	-	-
	Physical activity	PASIPD	-	4 <sup>b</sup>	-	-	-
	Nutrition	SHS*	-	5 <sup>b</sup>	-	-	3
	Smoking status	ISCoS Pulmonary function BDS	-	5 <sup>b</sup>	-	2	-
	Alcohol consumption	SHS*	-	3	-	-	2
	Appraisals	ALES (subscales threat, loss and challenge)	-	16	-	-	-
	Anxiety and depression	HADS (T5: only subscale Depression)	14	-	14	14	7
	Post-traumatic stress	IES-6	6	-	6	-	-
	Coping behaviour	COPE	-	24	-	-	-
	Vitality and mental health	SF-36 subscales vitality and mental health/IMPACT-S		-	9/0	-	1/3
	Optimism	LOT/SHP	6/1	-	6/1	6/1	
	Drug and medication use	SHS	-	2	2	-	1
	Participation	USER-P	-	11 <sup>b</sup>	-	-	32
	Environmental factors	NEFI-S	-	-	-	3	16*
	Pain	BPI,	8	8	8	8	8
C	Purpose in life	PIL/ESS	4/1	-	-	4/1	4/0
Computer- assisted	Demographic information, main reason for visit	SwiSCI community survey	-	-	-	-	5
telephone interview	Medication Social support	ATC	_	_	_	_	1
	Social support Employment status, occupational rehabilitation, education	SwiSCI community survey	_	_	_	_	1
	General health perception	SwiSCI community survey SF-36, subscale general health	_	_	_	_	4 2
	Health complications	SCI-SCS*/SCQ*/SHS	_	_	_	_	2 16/15/4
	Smoking status	ISCoS Pulmonary function BDS*	_	_	_	_	2
	Functional independence in activities of daily living	SCIM-SR/IMPACT-S	_	_	_	_	19/1
	Physical activity	PASIPD	_	_	_	_	4
	Critical life events	Newly developed	_	_	_	_	2
		. ,		•			_
Bio-sampling	Blood sample	Processed and cryopreserved as of serum, plasma.	55 ml	-	-	55 ml	-
Bio-sampling for biobank	Blood sample Urine sample	Processed and cryopreserved as of serum, plasma, DNA, RNA (all at $-800$ C) and PBMC (at $-150$ °C), Processed and cryopreserved as urine sediment and		-	-	55 ml 30 ml	_

Table SI. Specification on the Swiss Spinal Cord Injury Cohort Study (SwiSCI) incention cohort measures by measurement time-points T1-T5

JRM

\*Modified from original measurement instrument or clinical assessment. \*Included in the minimal data-set. \*Assessment on the status before the occurrence of the spinal cord injury. A: clinical assessment; CATI: computer-assisted telephone interview; MR: medical record; Q: questionnaire; ALES: Appraisal of Life Events Scale; ANQ: Association Nationale pour le developement de la Qualité dans les höpitaux et les cliniques; ATC: Anatomical Therapeutic Chemical Classification System; BDS: Basic Data-set; BPI: Brief Pain Inventory; CIRS: Cumulative Illness Rating Scale; COPE: Brief COPE Inventory; DNA: Deoxyribonucleic acid; ESS: European Social Survey; GRASSP: Graded Redefined Assessment of Strength, Sensibility and Prehension; GSES: General Self-Efficacy Scale; HADS: Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale; ICECI: International Classification of External Causes of Injury; IES-6: Impact of Event Scale-6; IMPACT-S: ICF Measure of Participation and Activities; ISCoS: International Spinal Cord Society: ISNCSCI: International Standards for Neurological Classification of Spinal Cord Injury; LOT: Life Orientation Test – Revised; MAS: Modified Astwerth Scale NELLS; Nethvill Environmental Endorg, ABSIP: Deviced Activity Scale Sci Claididula But Depression Scale; IMEC: Bartors Duvendory of SDRD: Polycleal Activity Scale Sci Lotticul Environmental Endorg, MaS: Modified Acumules, I acuss: International Spinal Cord Society: ISNUCSCL: International Standards for Neurological Classification of Spinal Cord Injury; LOT: Life Orientation Test – Revised; MAS: Modified Ashworth Scale; NETI-S: Nottwil Environmental Factors Inventory – Short Form; PASIPD: Physical Activity Scale for Individuals with Physical Disabilities; PBMC: Peripheral Blood Monoucleated Cells; PIL: Purpose in Life Test-Short Form; PTGI: Post-Traumatic Growth Inventory; RNA: ribonucleic acid; RSES: Rosenberg Self-Esteem Scale; SCIM-III: Spinal Cord Independence Measure, Version 3; SCIM-SR: Spinal Cord Independence Measure for Self-Report; SCI-SCIS: Spinal Cord Injury – Secondary Conditions Scale; SF-36: Short Form Health Survey, 36 Item Version; SHP: Swiss Household Panel; SHS: Swiss Health Survey; SwiSSI: Swiss Spinal Cord Injury Cohort Study: USER-P: Utrecht Scale for Evaluation of Rehabilitation Participation; WHOQoL BREF: World Health Organization Quality of Life BREF; WMTS: Walker Muscle Tone Scale.