

Table SII. Current personality disorders and associated factors in skin-restricted lupus patients

	Personality disorder <i>n</i> = 23	No personality disorder <i>n</i> = 37	<i>p</i> -value
DEMOGRAPHY			
Male, <i>n</i> (%)	5 (22)	8 (22)	1
Age, years, mean±SD	51.3±16.1	44±11.7	0.05
Educational level, <i>n</i> (%)			
< 12 years	14 (61)	21 (58)	0.94
12 years	4 (17)	8 (22)	
> 12 years	5 (22)	7 (19)	
Smokers <i>n</i> (%)	10 (43)	22 (61)	0.19
Smoked cigarettes/day, <i>n</i> , mean±SD	12.8±6.9	13±5.9	0.92
Smoking duration, years, mean±SD	26.4±11.7	19.6±6.3	0.11
DERMATOLOGY			
Lupus type, <i>n</i> (%)			
Chronic cutaneous	18 (78)	27 (75)	1
Subacute	5 (22)	9 (25)	
Age at lupus onset, mean±SD	41.9±15.4	34.5±13.1	0.06
< 30 years, <i>n</i> (%)	5 (23)	16 (48)	0.04
30–50 years, <i>n</i> (%)	11 (50)	13 (39)	
> 50 years, <i>n</i> (%)	6 (27)	4 (12)	
Lupus duration, mean±SD	10.3±8.4	9.3±7.4	0.73
< 5 years, <i>n</i> (%)	8 (36)	11 (33)	0.88
5–10 years, <i>n</i> (%)	4 (18)	8 (24)	
> 10 years, <i>n</i> (%)	10 (45)	14 (42)	
Number of dermatological consultations in the last 24 months, mean±SD	4.9±3.9	5.1±4.5	0.91
Cutaneous lesion			
Number of lupus lesions, median [IQR]	1.0 [1.0–3.0]	2.5 [1.0–10.0]	0.047
0, <i>n</i> (%)	4 (17)	5 (14)	0.33
1, <i>n</i> (%)	9 (39)	9 (24)	
≥2, <i>n</i> (%)	10 (43)	23 (62)	
Number of affected areas, <i>n</i> (%)			
0	4 (17)	5 (14)	
1	13 (57)	18 (49)	0.71
≥2	6 (26)	14 (38)	
Pruritus, <i>n</i> (%)			
Present	8 (36)	21 (58)	0.10
Absent	14 (64)	15 (42)	
Lesions on visible area, <i>n</i> (%)	17 (74)	28 (78)	0.76
Infiltration level			
No infiltration	9 (47)	6 (17)	
Moderate	9 (47)	26 (74)	0.05
High	1 (5)	3 (9)	
Largest lesion size (cm ²) (median, IQR)	1.0 [0.2–6.0]	2.6 [0.8–11.3]	0.21
0 cm ² , <i>n</i> (%)	4 (18)	4 (11)	0.76
0 < <i>x</i> ≤ 1 cm ² , <i>n</i> (%)	8 (36)	11 (31)	
1 < <i>x</i> ≤ 5 cm ² , <i>n</i> (%)	4 (18)	7 (19)	
> 5 cm ² , <i>n</i> (%)	6 (27)	14 (39)	
CLASI (mean±SD)			
Activity	3.1±3.9	3.8±3.8	0.57
Damage	2.0±2.5	2.7±3.2	0.41
Treatment			
Past lupus treatment			
Thalidomide	11 (48)	7 (19)	0.02
Dermocorticoids	7 (30)	16 (43)	0.32
Synthetic antimalarials	17 (74)	29 (78)	0.76
Current lupus treatment			
Thalidomide	6 (26)	9 (24)	0.88
Dermocorticoids	3 (13)	9 (24)	0.34
Synthetic antimalarials	8 (35)	17 (46)	0.39
Effective photoprotection	20 (87)	33 (92)	0.67