

Table S1. Twenty-seven languages classified into language families

Language family	Subfamily or Branch	Language
Afro-Asiatic	Berber	Berber/Tamazight
Afro-Asiatic	Semitic	Arabic
Austro-Asiatic	Vietic	Vietnamese*
Indo-European	Balto-Slavic	Polish
Indo-European	Balto-Slavic	Croatian
Indo-European	Balto-Slavic	Russian*
Indo-European	Celtic	Breton*
Indo-European	Germanic	German
Indo-European	Germanic	Danish
Indo-European	Germanic	Swedish
Indo-European	Hellenic	Luxembourgish*
Indo-European	Indo-Iranian	Greek*
Indo-European	Indo-Iranian	Marathi
Indo-European	Italic	Hindi
Indo-European	Italic	Catalan
Indo-European	Italic	Spanish
Indo-European	Italic	Cuban Spanish
Indo-European	Italic	French
Indo-European	Italic	Canadian French
Indo-European	Italic	Italian
Indo-European	Italic	Portuguese
Indo-European	Italic	Brazilian Portuguese*
Indo-European	Italic	Romanian
Indo-European	Italic	Japanese
Indo-European	Italic	Korean
Indo-European	Italic	Turkish
Indo-European	Italic	Finnish
Indo-European	Central Semitic	Serbo-Croatian
Indo-European	Viet-Muong	Shtokavian
Indo-European	Slavic	Neo-Shtokavian
Indo-European	Slavic	Eastern Herzegovinian
Indo-European	Slavic	
Indo-European	Insular Celtic	
Indo-European	West Germanic	
Indo-European	North Germanic	
Indo-European	West	
Indo-European	Indo-Aryan	Central Franconian
Indo-European	Indo-Aryan	Moselle Franconian
Indo-European	Romance	Maharashtri
Indo-European	Romance	Western Hindi
Indo-European	Romance	Gallo-Romance
Indo-European	Romance	Ibero-Romance
Indo-European	Romance	Ibero-Romance
Indo-European	Romance	Gallo-Romance
Indo-European	Romance	Tuscan
Indo-European	Romance	Ibero-Romance
Indo-European	Romance	Ibero-Romance
Indo-European	Romance	Eastern Romance
Japonic	Silian	
Koreanic	Common Turkic	
Turkic	Oghuz	
Uralic	Finnic	

Languages were translated by native speakers who are not IFSI members.