



Fig. S1. Epilated lash of a patient with cylindrical dandruff, showing *Demodex folliculorum* protruding at the base of the hair: (A) usual presentation of some adult mites (x100); (B): at least 4 eggs of *D. folliculorum* (x100); (C): inner root sheath epilated with the hair shaft, showing one *D. folliculorum* at the opening of the pilosebaceous orifice (x40), (D): closer view of this mite showing the opisthosoma protruding externally, the bag close to the hair shaft, and the mouthparts orientated externally to the epithelial cells of the infundibulum, as described by English and Nutting (51) (x100).