

Table SI. Mean individual healthcare costs per year relative to index date, in Euro (EUR)

Healthcare costs	Year -3	Year -2	Year -1	Year 0	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
Patients , mean (SD)	1,870 (4,304)	1,986 (4,606)	2,491 (5,713)	4,930 (6,813)	2,756 (5,580)	2,725 (8,722)	2,693 (7,004)	2,635 (9,543)	2,460 (7,076)
Patients	5,046	5,245	5,245	5,245	5,163	4,970	4,738	4,484	4,163
Reference individuals , mean (SD)	1,364 (2,484)	1,495 (2,939)	1,611 (2,773)	1,572 (3,078)	1,612 (3,418)	1,491 (2,462)	1,517 (2,919)	1,537 (2,496)	1,510 (2,223)
Number	15,077	15,656	15,656	15,656	15,410	14,831	14,135	13,373	12,410
Difference between patients and reference individuals	506	491	879	3,359	1,143	1,233	1,175	1,098	950
SD	(90)	(96)	(108)	(123)	(106)	(147)	(123)	(161)	(123)
p-value	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001

The table presents the mean and standard deviations (SD) of healthcare costs in the selected sample of patients and in the matched sample of reference individuals in each year relative to the index date. In addition, the table presents the difference in mean healthcare costs between the selected sample of patients and the matched reference individuals. Last, the table presents the *p*-value of a *t*-test for the difference between the healthcare costs in the selected sample of patients and the healthcare costs in the matched sample of reference individuals.